

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY
HISTORIC SITE SUMMARY SHEET

Survey #: P.G. #83-8 Building Date: 1744, 1857
Building Name: Christ Church at Accokeek
Location: 600 W. Farmington Road, Accokeek

Private/Church/Occupied/Good/Accessible

Description

Christ Church at Accokeek is a high one-story, rectangular brick structure with a gable roof. There is a small entry vestibule on the south side, a low rectangular cupola surmounted by a cross at the west gable peak, and a gable roof sanctuary projecting from the east gable end. The church stands on a 12 acre parcel accompanied by a ca. 1970's brick school building and a ca. 1930's frame Rectory, at the intersection of Farmington and Bryan Point Roads. The west gable end, fronting on Farmington Road, has a centered tripartite window of diamond-paned glass with wooden muntins. The main block of Christ Church is laid in Flemish bond. The roof is slate covered. The ornate cornice has a wide wooden frieze with brackets supporting the overhanging ogee molded cornice. The west gable end is surmounted by a rectangular wooden cupola with a pyramidal cap. The five bay south facade has the main entry in a small gable roof wooden vestibule in the west bay. There are four high diamond-pane casement windows on the main block. Each has a round-arch head with a wide flat hood mold. The interior of Christ Church has a rectangular plan and contains primarily the large open nave and sanctuary. Flooring at the front and rear and in the center aisle is covered with hexagonal brick tiles. The roof trusses, painted or stained a dark brown are exposed. The Church is surrounded by a cemetery, the oldest grave dating to 1775. Cedar trees are scattered in the church yard.

Significance

Christ Church at Accokeek is architecturally significant, displaying features from its two major periods of construction, 1744 and 1857. Its colonial main block, rectangular in plan, laid in Flemish bond, dates to 1744. Repairs and renovations in 1857 resulted in the addition of Italianate details such as a frame entry vestibule with a round-arch entry door, a bracketed cornice and hood molds over the round-arch windows. The building is historically significant for its long history in Accokeek and its place as one of the early Episcopal churches in Southern Maryland.

Acreage: 12 acres

Magi No.

DOE yes no

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Christ Church, Accokeek

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 600 W. Farmington Road not for publicationcity, town Accokeek vicinity of congressional district 4thstate Maryland county Prince George's

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<u> </u> district	<u> </u> public	<u> X </u> occupied	<u> </u> agriculture	<u> </u> museum
<u> X </u> building(s)	<u> X </u> private	<u> </u> unoccupied	<u> </u> commercial	<u> </u> park
<u> </u> structure	<u> </u> both	<u> </u> work in progress	<u> </u> educational	<u> </u> private residence
<u> </u> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<u> </u> entertainment	<u> X </u> religious
<u> </u> object	<u> </u> in process	<u> X </u> yes: restricted	<u> </u> government	<u> </u> scientific
	<u> </u> being considered	<u> </u> yes: unrestricted	<u> </u> industrial	<u> </u> transportation
	<u> X </u> not applicable	<u> </u> no	<u> </u> military	<u> </u> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Vestry of Christ Church

street & number 600 W. Farmington Road telephone no.: 301-292-5633city, town Accokeek state and zip code Maryland 20607

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Maryland Hall of Records Prince George's County Court Records, DD#15

street & number Rowe Boulevard folio 16

city, town Annapolis state Maryland

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title Historic American Building Survey, 1936, Library of Congress, Washington D.C.

date Historic Sites and Districts Plan

 federal X state X county local

depository for survey records Historic Preservation Commission, Room 4010, CAB

city, town Upper Marlboro state Maryland

7. Description

Survey No. ^{PG} 83-8

Condition		Check one	Check one
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Christ Church at Accokeek is a high one-story, rectangular brick structure with a gable roof. There is a small entry vestibule on the south side, a low rectangular cupola surmounted by a cross at the west gable peak, and a gable roof sanctuary projecting from the east gable end. The church stands on a 12 acre parcel accompanied by a ca. 1970's brick school building and a ca. 1930's frame Rectory, at the intersection of Farmington and Bryan Point Roads.

The west gable end, fronting on Farmington Road, has a centered tripartite window of diamond-paned glass with wooden muntins. The largest, central window is a double casement. All three windows have round-arch heads and wide flat board surrounds with wooden sills. Centered above the windows is a rectangular stone plaque which reads "Built 1696, Burned 1856, Christ Church, Rebuilt 1857, Consecrated 1857, this tablet erected by the Ladies, July 1871." Centered above the tablet is a circular leaded, stained glass window with a wide plain wood surround.

The main block of Christ Church is laid in Flemish bond. The mortar is an aggregate of sand mixed with pebbles and shells. There is a projecting water table. The roof is slate covered. The ornate cornice has a wide wooden frieze with brackets supporting the overhanging ogee molded cornice.

The west gable end is surmounted by a rectangular wooden cupola with a pyramidal cap. The cupola is sided with flush vertical boards and has a round-arch louvered opening in each face. It is surmounted by a gilded cross.

The five bay south facade has the main entry in a small gable roof wooden vestibule in the west bay. The vestibule is set on a brick base and the entry is reached by one brick step. The vestibule is sided with flush horizontal siding with corner boards. The cornice is similar to that on the main block. The double entrance doors have three panels each, defined by raised half-round moldings. The central panel is oval with a rectangular lower panel and a triangular upper panel fitting into the round-arch door head. There are four high diamond-pane casement windows on the main block. Each has a round-arch head with a wide flat hood mold which ends in a small multi-course molding at the arch springing. There is a row of tiny headers between the window and the hood mold. There is a wooden window sill. The five-bay north facade is identical to the south facade with the exception that there are five windows and no entry vestibule.

The east gable end has a corbelled interior brick chimney rising from the north and south roof slopes. The main block is dominated by the projecting gable roof sanctuary which has two low flanking lean-to wings with entry doors. The sanctuary has a wide centered segmental-arch window surmounted by a lintel composed of an alternating pattern of two headers to one brick stretcher. The window is tripartite with a round-arch center panel divided into four sections by wooden muntins. It is flanked by two lower, narrower round-arch panels.

The sanctuary is laid in 7:1 common bond. The cornice is identical to that on the main block. The low side wings are slightly recessed from the east elevation. They are laid in the same brick bond as the sanctuary but have a simplified ogee cornice with no frieze or bracketing. The south wing contains the furnace for the church. The north wing contains a small kitchen.

The interior of Christ Church has a rectangular plan and contains primarily the large open nave and sanctuary. Flooring at the front and rear and in the center aisle is covered with hexagonal brick tiles. The flooring beneath the pews is of dark stained random width boards. The wall surface below the windows is covered with wide vertical board wainscoting. The wainscoting continues into the sanctuary. The upper walls are plaster covered.

The round-arch of the window heads is repeated by the round-arched opening into the sanctuary. Centered in the east wall is a tripartite stained glass casement window with diamond panes colored yellow, blue, green and red. The window surround is of dark wood, with a wide half-round molding and an inner and outer bead. Doors placed opposite each other in the north and south walls of the sanctuary lead to the small flanking wings containing a utility room on the south and a kitchen on the north. The doors are four-panel with a wood-filled round-arch transom.

The windows lining the north and south walls are double casement, glazed with diamond-pane clear glass. They are set into the brick walls at a depth of 18 inches.

Across the west (rear) of the room is a gallery, supported on two slender fluted metal pillars with capitals decorated with stylized Egyptian papyrus leaves. A spiral stair in the northwest corner of the room leads up to the gallery. The wooden stair rail, gallery rail and rail at the rear of the sanctuary all are variations of the same design, of dark wood with the motif of repeating round-arches.

A multi-course wood cornice lines the ceiling along the north and south walls. The roof trusses, painted or stained a dark brown are exposed. The trusses cross at their intersection, which has an open-work design of a quatrefoil. The trusses are supported by large brackets where they intersect the north and south walls. Each bracket is defined by a sharply pointed turned spike which points inward, toward the opposite wall. This roof treatment continues in the sanctuary.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

Survey No. PG 83-8

Description (continued)

Section 7 Page 3

Centered in the upper gable, in the west end of the room is a round stained leaded glass commemorative window. It depicts a dove at the center and an inscription at the bottom reads, "In memory of Rev. and Mrs. Charles J. Curtis."

The Church is surrounded by a cemetery, the oldest grave dating to 1775. Cedar trees are scattered in the church yard. A brick walk leads around the building. To the east (rear) is one-story brick school and office, constructed in several stages dating to 1961, 1970 and 1977. An asphalt drive runs along the north side of the church yard and forms a parking lot on the north side of the school building. A brick wall along the west side of the church yard separates it from another parking area abutting Farmington Road. South of the church is a two-story frame rectory dating to the 1930's.

8. Significance

Survey No. ^{PG}83-8

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D
and/or

Applicable Exception: ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G

Level of Significance: ☐ national ☐ state ☐ local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Christ Church at Accokeek is architecturally significant, displaying features from its two major periods of construction, 1744 and 1857. Its colonial main block, rectangular in plan, laid in Flemish bond, dates to 1744. Repairs and renovations in 1857 resulted in the addition of Italianate details such as a frame entry vestibule with a round-arch entry door, a bracketed cornice and hood molds over the round-arch windows. The building is historically significant for its long history in Accokeek and its place as one of the early Episcopal churches in Southern Maryland.

In 1692 the General Assembly of Maryland instituted the Church of England as the established church and divided the colony into 30 parishes. King George's Parish (originally called Piscataway Parish, for the indigenous peoples in the area) was established at that time. Centered at Broad Creek, the Parish was bounded by the Potomac River on the west and stretched north to Pennsylvania.¹

Christ Church at Accokeek was established in 1698 as a Chapel of Ease for King George's Parish.² There was apparently enough population in Accokeek to warrant construction of a church closer than St. John's at Broad Creek.

By 1744, according to court records, the original frame church had "gone to Decay" and the Vestry petitioned for an Act of Assembly to fund the building of a brick chapel. The Vestry was empowered to raise funds and purchased three acres out of a tract called Calverton Manor. Building began in 1747 and the church was opened in January 1748.³

Christ Church became a separate Parish church in 1823. On December 23, 1856 the brick chapel burned, leaving only the exterior brick shell. According to the Planter's Advocate, \$2500 for reconstruction was raised within two months. Proposed renovations included, "...first-pointed for round-headed windows. A chancel and porch, or little tower...An open roof is to crown the whole." The reconstructed chapel was dedicated on June 18, 1857.⁴

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM
Statement of Significance (continued)

Survey No. PG #83-8

Section 8 Page 2

Present architectural features of the church which probably date to the 1857 reconstruction include the exposed beam structure of the roof, the apse, exterior cornice detail, and the south entry vestibule. The original entry in the west gable end was replaced by the present tripartite window. The windows were left in a round-arch form but were surmounted by Italianate hood moldings. A belfry may have been added at that time. A bell was donated by Reverend Theophiles Smoot, who served 1890-99, indicating that a belfry was in place by the 1890's. The belfry now on the building differs from the one recorded in the 1936 HABS photograph of Christ Church, and must be of more recent date.

The original rectory was constructed in 1841.⁵ It burned in 1932, destroying Parish records dating from 1823 through the fire. The present rectory was built the following year.

The church was again renovated in 1968. A center aisle replaced the two side aisles in the nave. The hexagonal brick flooring was installed, duplicating early flooring material found during the renovation.⁶

Christ Church has an active congregation and established a school on the grounds in 1961. It stands as a landmark at the crossroads of Farmington and Bryan Point Roads.

Notes

- 1 "A Guide to Historic Episcopal Churches of Southern Maryland, 1634-1984", Printed to commemorate the 350th anniversary of Maryland's settlement, compiled by a voluntary committee, funded by a grant from the Diocese of Washington. For information contact Fred T. Bishop, Box 117, Valley Lee, Maryland 20692. Pg. 21
- 2 Ibid. Pg. 24
- 3 Prince George's County Court Records, DD:159,160; GG 211, 212. Archives of Maryland, XLII:635; XLVI:144-146
- 4 Planters' Advocate, 15 February, 1857, 10 June, 1857.
- 5 A Child's History of Accokeek, Maryland, Jennie Clagett, presented 18 March 1971, Founder's Night. Pg. 3
- 6 Conversation with Reverend Johnson, April 1988.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. P.G. #83-8

See Notes, #8

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property 12.15 acres

Tax Map 151

Quadrangle name Mt. Vernon F

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A

Zone Easting Northing

B

Zone	Easting	Northing
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H U L L L L L L L L L L

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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state	code	county	code
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11. Form Prepared By

name/title Marina King, Architectural Historian; Susan Pearl, Research Historian

organization Historic Preservation Commission **date** June 1988

street & number 14740 Gov. Oden Bowie Drive telephone 301-952-4690 .

city or town Upper Marlboro state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY
HISTORIC SITES SUMMARY SHEET

P.G. County Survey # 83-8 Date 1748/9, 1856
Building Name Christ Church, Accokeek
Location Farmington Road at Bryan Point Road, Accokeek
Open to Public X yes no (restricted)

Christ Church, Accokeek, is a brick structure with an A-roof, laid in Flemish bond. The long sides, north and south, are five bays wide, and the entrance is through a porch in the first bay of the south side. The remaining nine windows on the north and south facades are round-headed with heavy hood moldings. The cornices of the building have cyma recta brackets. The west gable end is lighted by a central round-headed window flanked by two similar smaller ones; in the gable above is a small circular window and above this at the ridge stands a square bell tower. At the east end of the building is a recently constructed apse, laid in common bond, with an arched window above the altar.

Records indicate that there was a chapel in the lower end of King George's Parish as early as 1733; by 1744 it had "gone to Decay" and the Vestry petitioned for an Act of Assembly to fund the building of a brick chapel to replace it. Accordingly, the Vestry was empowered to raise funds and purchase three acres out of a tract called Calverton Manor; building began in 1747 and the church was opened in January 1748/9.

On December 23, 1856, this brick chapel (by then known as the "old Accokeek Church") was burned to the ground leaving only the brick walls standing. Immediately, a subscription was taken to raise money for reconstruction, and a building plan was approved. The church was rebuilt upon its original walls, and consecrated in June of 1857.

Priv/Occ/Relig/Excellent

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Christ Church, Accokeek

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Bryan Point and Farmington Roads, Accokeek

CITY, TOWN

Accokeek

— VICINITY OF

Accokeek

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

4th

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

PG

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

☐ DISTRICT☒ BUILDING(S)☐ STRUCTURE☐ SITE☐ OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

☐ PUBLIC☒ PRIVATE☐ BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

☐ IN PROCESS☐ BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

☒ OCCUPIED☐ UNOCCUPIED☐ WORK IN PROGRESS

ACCESSIBLE

☒ YES RESTRICTED☐ YES UNRESTRICTED☐ NO

PRESENT USE

☐ AGRICULTURE☐ MUSEUM☐ COMMERCIAL☐ PARK☐ EDUCATIONAL☐ PRIVATE RESIDENCE☐ ENTERTAINMENT☒ RELIGIOUS☐ GOVERNMENT☐ SCIENTIFIC☐ INDUSTRIAL☐ TRANSPORTATION☐ MILITARY☐ OTHER**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY**

NAME

Vestry of Christ Church

Telephone #: 292-5633

STREET & NUMBER

Farmington Rd. at Bryan Point Rd.,

CITY, TOWN

Accokeek

— VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Md. 20607

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC Maryland Hall of Records

Liber #: P.G. Court

Folio #: Records. DD:159,
160

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Annapolis,

Md.

21404

STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

H.A.B.S. (1936)

(Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.)

DATE

P.G. Historic Sites Inventory (1974) ☒ FEDERAL ☐ STATE ☒ COUNTY ☐ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR

SURVEY RECORDS Calvert Mansion, MNCPPC, 4811 Riverdale Rd.

CITY, TOWN

Riverdale, Md.

20840

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

PG:83-8

CONDITION☒ EXCELLENT☐ GOOD☐ FAIR☐ DETERIORATED☐ RUINS☐ UNEXPOSED**CHECK ONE**☐ UNALTERED☒ ALTERED**CHECK ONE**☒ ORIGINAL SITE☐ MOVED

DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Christ Church, Accokeek, is a brick structure with a gable roof, laid in Flemish bond. The long sides, north and south, are five bays wide, and the entrance is through a porch in the first bay of the south side. The remaining nine windows on the north and south facades are round-headed, with heavy hood moldings. The cornices of the building have cyma recta brackets.

The west end is lighted by a central round-headed window flanked by two similar smaller ones; in the gable above is a small circular window and above this at the ridge stands a square bell tower.

At the east end of the building is a more recently constructed apse, laid in common bond, with an arched window above the altar.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Record indicate that there was a chapel in the lower end of King George's Parish as early as 1733; but by 1744 it had "gone to Decay" and the Vestry petitioned for an Act of Assembly to fund the building of a brick chapel in its place. Accordingly, the Vestry was empowered to raise funds and purchase three acres out of a tract called Calverton Manor; building began in 1747 and the church was opened in January 1748/9.

In the early evening of December 23, 1856, this brick chapel (by then known as the "old Accokeek Church") was burnt to the ground leaving only the brick walls standing. Immediately a subscription was taken to raise money for reconstruction, and a building plan was approved. The church was rebuilt upon its original walls, and consecrated in June of 1857.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

PG:83-8

P.G. Court Records, DD:159,160; GG:211,212

Archives of Maryland, XLII:635; XLVI:144-146

Vestry minutes of King George's Parish 1693-1779: p.60,78,82-3;

" " " " " 1843-63: 12/23/1856 - 6/18/1857
CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY**10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA**ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 3 acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Susan G. Pearl

ORGANIZATION

DATE

P.G. Historical & Cultural Trust

May 1980

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

Calvert Mansion, 4811 Riverdale Rd.

779-2011

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Riverdale, Md.

20840

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RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

1704124508
P.A. #88.8NOMINATION FORM
for the
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME									
COMMON:									
AND/OR HISTORIC: Christ Church (Accokeek)									
2. LOCATION									
STREET AND NUMBER: Farmington Road									
CITY OR TOWN: Accokeek									
STATE Maryland		COUNTY: Prince George's							
3. CLASSIFICATION									
CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNERSHIP		STATUS		ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC			
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object		<input type="checkbox"/> Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both		Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress		Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No	
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)									
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural		<input type="checkbox"/> Government		<input type="checkbox"/> Park		<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation		<input type="checkbox"/> Comments	
<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial		<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial		<input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence		<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Educational		<input type="checkbox"/> Military		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Religious					
<input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment		<input type="checkbox"/> Museum		<input type="checkbox"/> Scientific					
4. OWNER OF PROPERTY									
OWNER'S NAME: Vestry of Christ Church									
STREET AND NUMBER: Farmington Road									
CITY OR TOWN: Accokeek				STATE: Maryland					
5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION									
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC: Prince George's County Courthouse									
STREET AND NUMBER:									
CITY OR TOWN: Upper Marlboro				STATE: Maryland					
Title Reference of Current Deed (Book & Pg. #):									
6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS									
TITLE OF SURVEY: Historic American Buildings Survey									
DATE OF SURVEY: 1936 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Federal <input type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local									
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS: Library of Congress									
STREET AND NUMBER: 10 First Street SE									
CITY OR TOWN: Washington, DC				STATE:					

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The church is a brick structure laid up in Flemish bond except for the apse, which is a later addition in common bond. The building has an A-roof.

The entrance is through a porch on the south side wall of the building. The porch, enclosed with flush horizontal siding, has a round headed double door with heavy Italianate mouldings. The south wall has four round headed windows with heavy hood mouldings supported by small brackets; the windows themselves are diamond-paned. The north wall has five identical windows.

The west end has a large central round headed window flanked by smaller windows of similar design. There is a circular light in the gable, glazed with stained glass. At the ridge is a square bell tower with louvered, arched openings on each face.

The east end has an A-roofed apse with a triple-lighted, arched window above the alter.

The cornices of the main block, the porch, and the apse are similarly bracketed.

On the interior, an arch separates the alter from the nave. A gallery runs across the west end.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

B. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

☐ Pre-Columbian☐ 16th Century☐ 18th Century☐ 20th Century☐ 15th Century☐ 17th Century☒ 19th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known) 1856-7

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Aboriginal

☐ Education☐ Political☐ Urban Planning☐ Prehistoric☐ Engineering☒ Religion/Phi-☐ Other (Specify)☐ Historic☐ Industry

lasophy

☐ Agriculture☐ Invention☐ Science☐ Architecture☐ Landscape☐ Sculpture☐ Art

Architecture

☐ Social/Human-☐ Commerce☐ Literature

. irarian

☐ Communications☐ Military☐ Theater☐ Conservation☐ Music☐ Transportation

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Christ Church (Accokeek) was originally established as the lower chapel of King George Parish, the parish church of which is St. John's (Broad Creek). The first brick building was built during the incumbancy of Rev. Henry Addison (1742-1775).

After the Revolutionary War, the Chapel at Accokeek became an independent church without territorial jurisdiction within King George Parish. The present building was built to replace the earlier structure, which burned in 1856.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

Acreage Justification:

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:		COUNTY:	
STATE:		COUNTY:	
STATE:		COUNTY:	
STATE:		COUNTY:	

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: Christopher Owens, Park Historian	
ORGANIZATION M-NCPPC	DATE 16 Apr 74
STREET AND NUMBER: 8787 Georgia Avenue	
CITY OR TOWN: Silver Spring	STATE Maryland

12.

State Liaison Officer Review: (Office Use Only)


Significance of this property is:

National ☐ State ☐ Local ☐

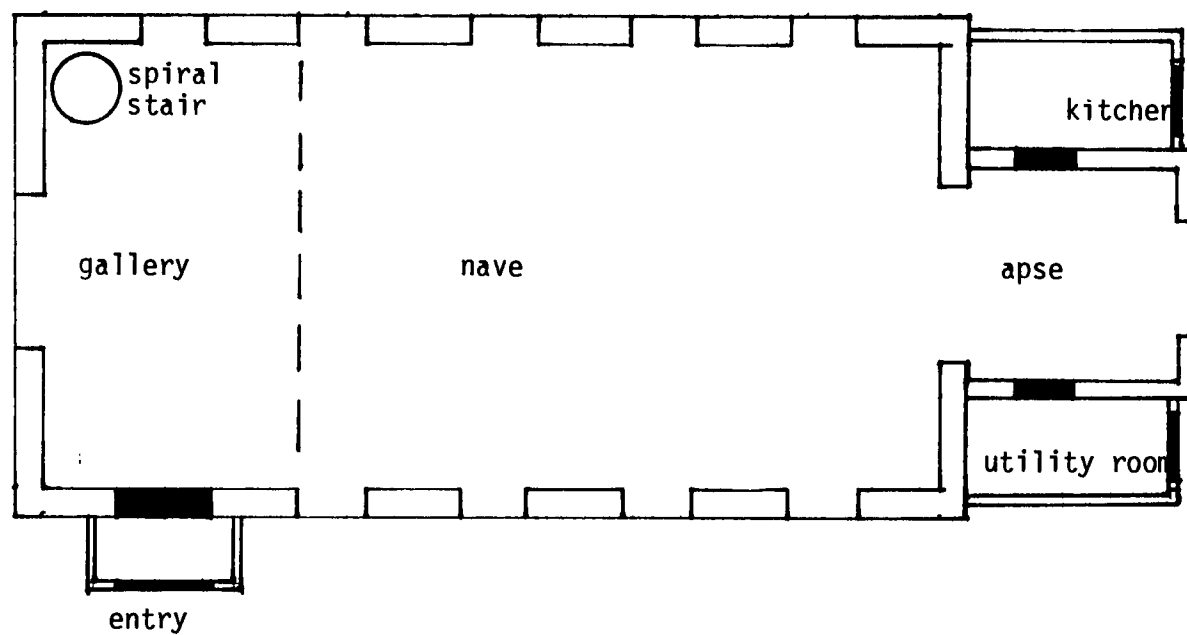
Signature _____

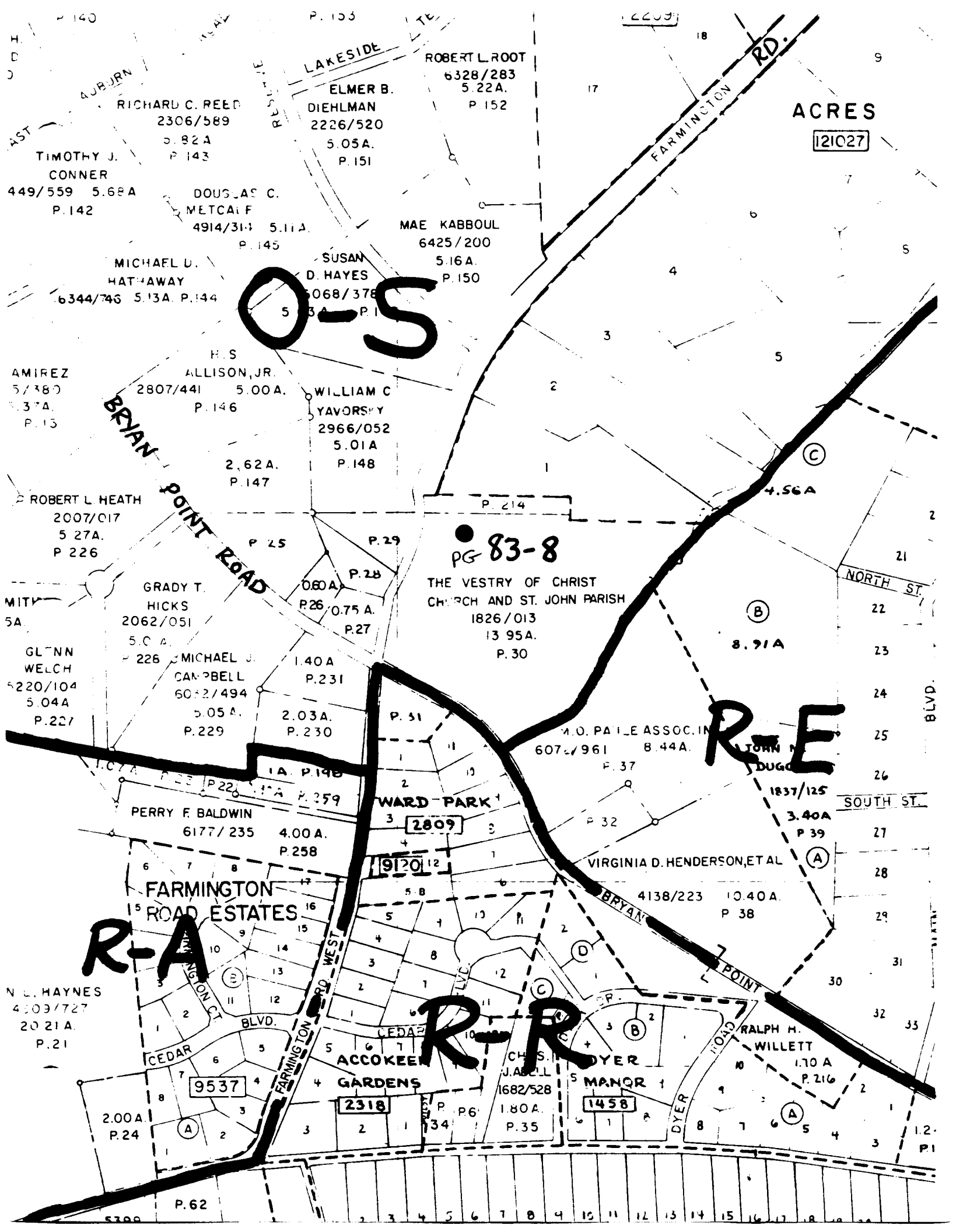
SEE INSTRUCTIONS

rm 10-445
(62)

1. STATE Md COUNTY PG TOWN VICINITY #94 STREET NO. Farmington Rd. north of Christ Church: Box 172 ORIGINAL OWNER ORIGINAL USE PRESENT OWNER L.W. Lawrence PRESENT USE WALL CONSTRUCTION Clapboard NO. OF STORIES 2		HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY INVENTORY 76 94 2. NAME CHRIST CHURCH, Accokeek DATE OR PERIOD Early 19th. Common STYLE House? ARCHITECT BUILDER 3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE	
4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION OPEN TO PUBLIC <p> Unpainted metal roof Chimney on west end outbuildings on east L-shaped with porch in rear Small chimney on east </p> <p>owner not interested-needs repairs</p> <p>Christ Church is nice Victorian with large oaks</p>			
5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE Endangered Interior Exterior			
6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional) 		7. PHOTOGRAPH Color # 794, 795	
8. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages) INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC. Rivn. p. 88, 253 PG map #152		9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER DATE OF RECORD	

PG# 83-8
Christ Church at Accokeek
Drawing not to scale
spring 1988



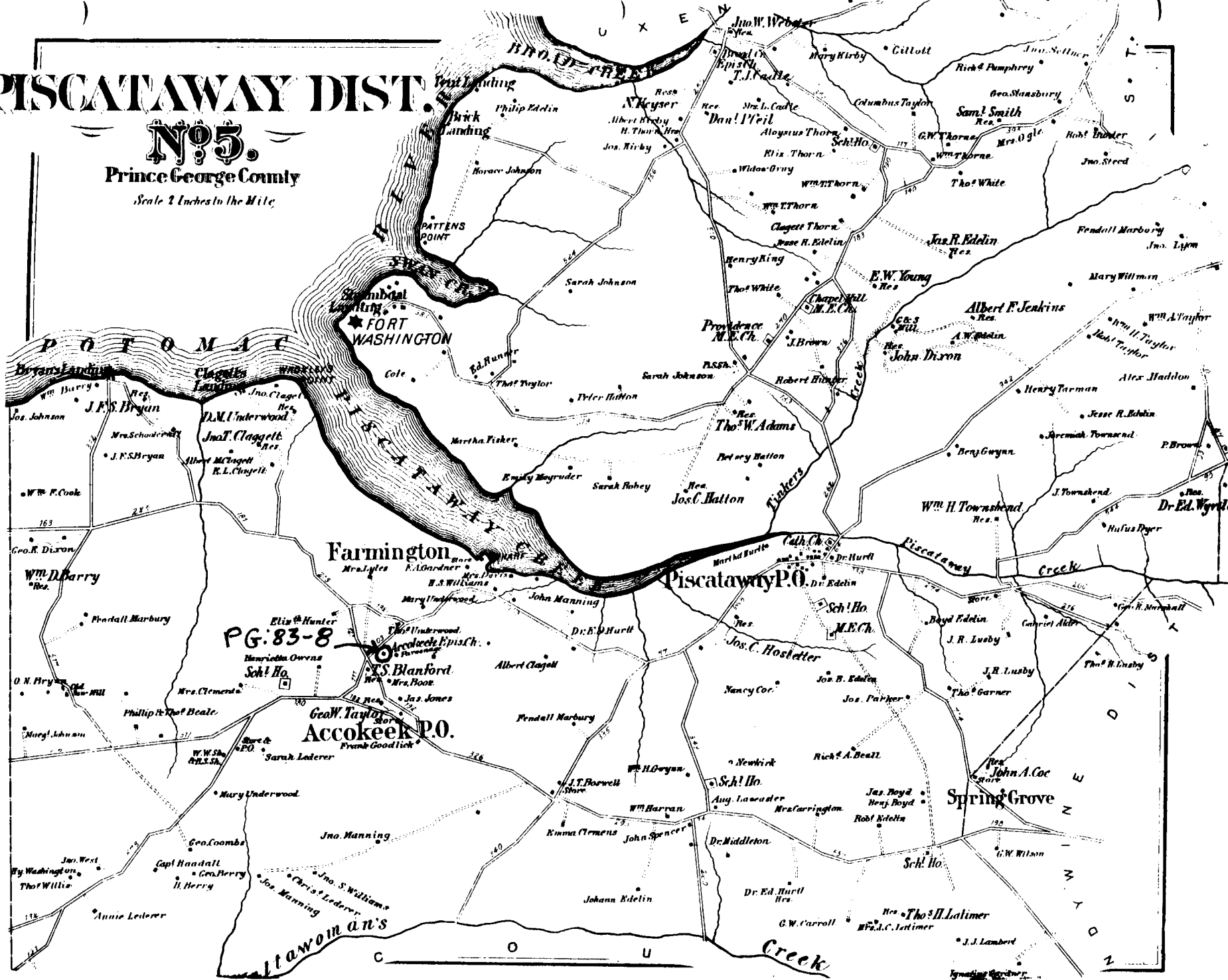


PISCATAWAY DIST.

Nº 5.

Prince George County

Scale 2 Inches to the Mile



PG:83-8

the City of Annapolis, the sixth Day of May,
the Year of his Lordship's Dominion, and in the
the Lord CHRIST, 1760.
HON^o. SHARPE.

MISSION of his EXCELLENCY.
ESTRE in Upper-Marlborough, on
next, being the 26th Instant, will be
a COMEDY, call'd,

Provok'd Husband,
Or, X I
Journey to LONDON.

wnly, Mr. DOUGLASS.
is Wronghead, Mr. HALLAM.
Richard, Mr. SCOTT.
ffett, Mr. A. HALLAM.
ody, Mr. MORRIS.
Mr. MURRAY.
wnly, Mrs. DOUGLASS.
ce, Miss CRANE.
nghead, Mrs. MORRIS.
y, Miss DOWTHAITT.
Mrs. DOWTHAITT.

will be added, a FARCE, call'd,
VIRGIN UNMASK'D,

Or,
MAN Taught WISDOM.

conveniency of such Gentlemen and
chuse to go Home after the Play, the
pose to begin at IV o'Clock.
y be had of Mr. Benjamin Briske.
7/56. GALLERY 5/.

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an orchestra was
ber Marlboro, in
ar's Opera, by John
Library of Congress

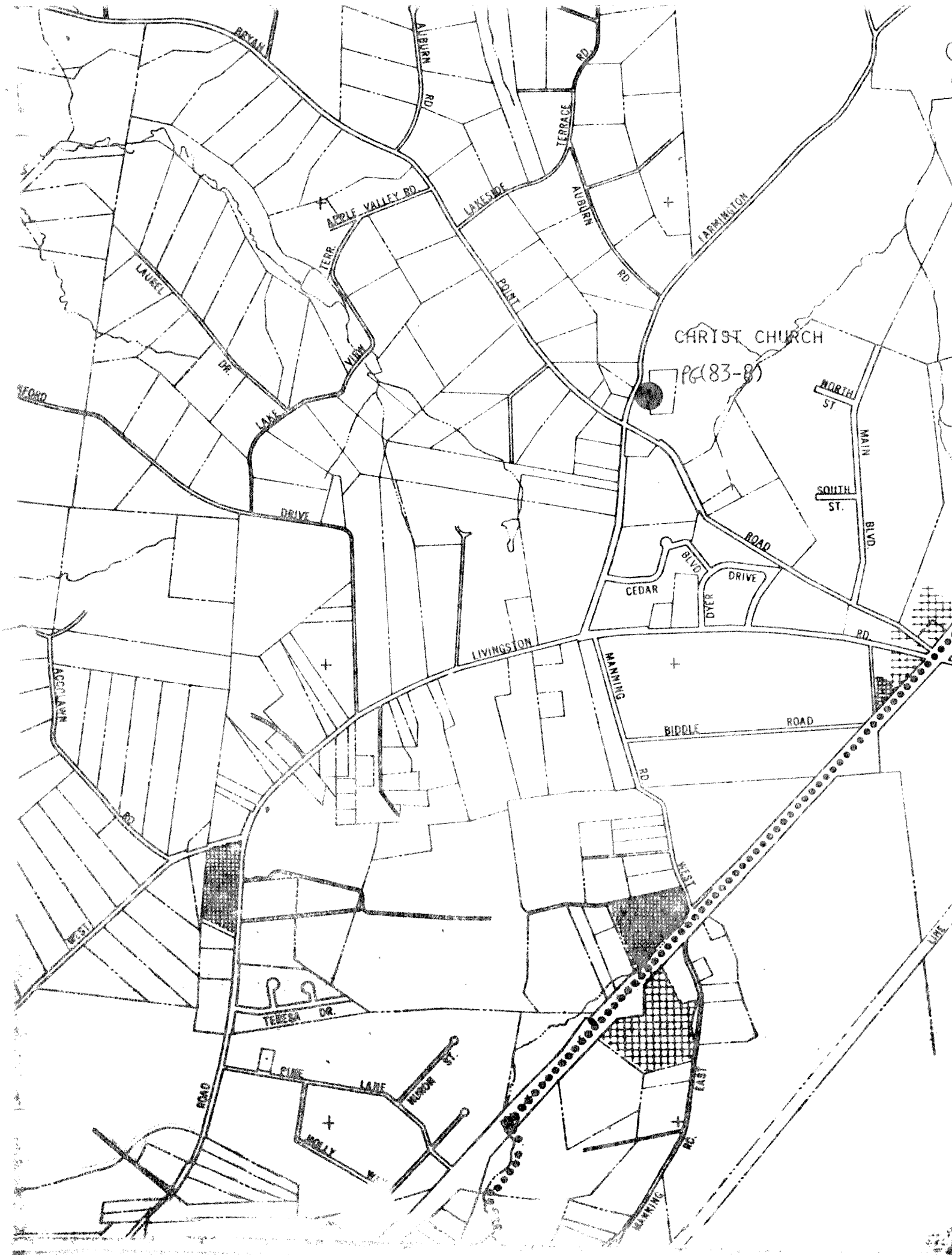


pg. 83-8

Christ Episcopal Church in Accokeek was built in 1748 to replace one which the vestry complained had "gone to decay." Originally a chapel of King George's parish (Saint John's Church), it became a parish church in its own right in 1823. Christ Church was gutted by fire on December 23, 1856, leaving only the walls standing. It was rebuilt within six months, incorporating a number of stylistic elements of that later period. Some later renovations were made in 1969. The bell tower has been altered since this photograph was made in the 1930s, and an apse was recently built on the opposite end. Historic American Buildings Survey photograph; courtesy of the Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division



The oldest gravestone in the old Presbyterian cemetery at Bladensburg is that of William Mauduit, who died in 1749. Like so many of the other early settlers of the upper Eastern Branch (Anacostia River), he was a Scot. He was one of the original Bladensburg town commissioners (appointed 1742) and was sheriff of Prince George's County from 1746 to 1748. The land for the cemetery and the old Presbyterian church which once stood there was given by Archibald Edmonston in 1725. In 1818 the Presbyterian congregation built a new church in town, which served as their home until 1874, when it was sold to a black Baptist congregation. That church, with additions, still stands on Forty-seventh Street, surrounded by industrial development. The Bladensburg Presbyterian congregation is now located in Hyattsville, and their church is known as Hyattsville Presbyterian. The old cemetery is south of Bladensburg. It has been maintained by the



Mockley Point

tidal
flat

Prince Georges
Yacht Club

Fort Washington
Marina

PISCATAWAY

CREEK

4285

(PISCATAWAY)
5661 III NW

10 MI. TO INTERSTATE 495

4282

40'

4281

WALDORF 6 MI.

360 000 FEET
(VA)

PG # 83-8

83-12

Mt. Vernon

PRINCE GEORGES CO
CHARLES CO



PG: 83-8

Christ Church

Prince Georges County, MD

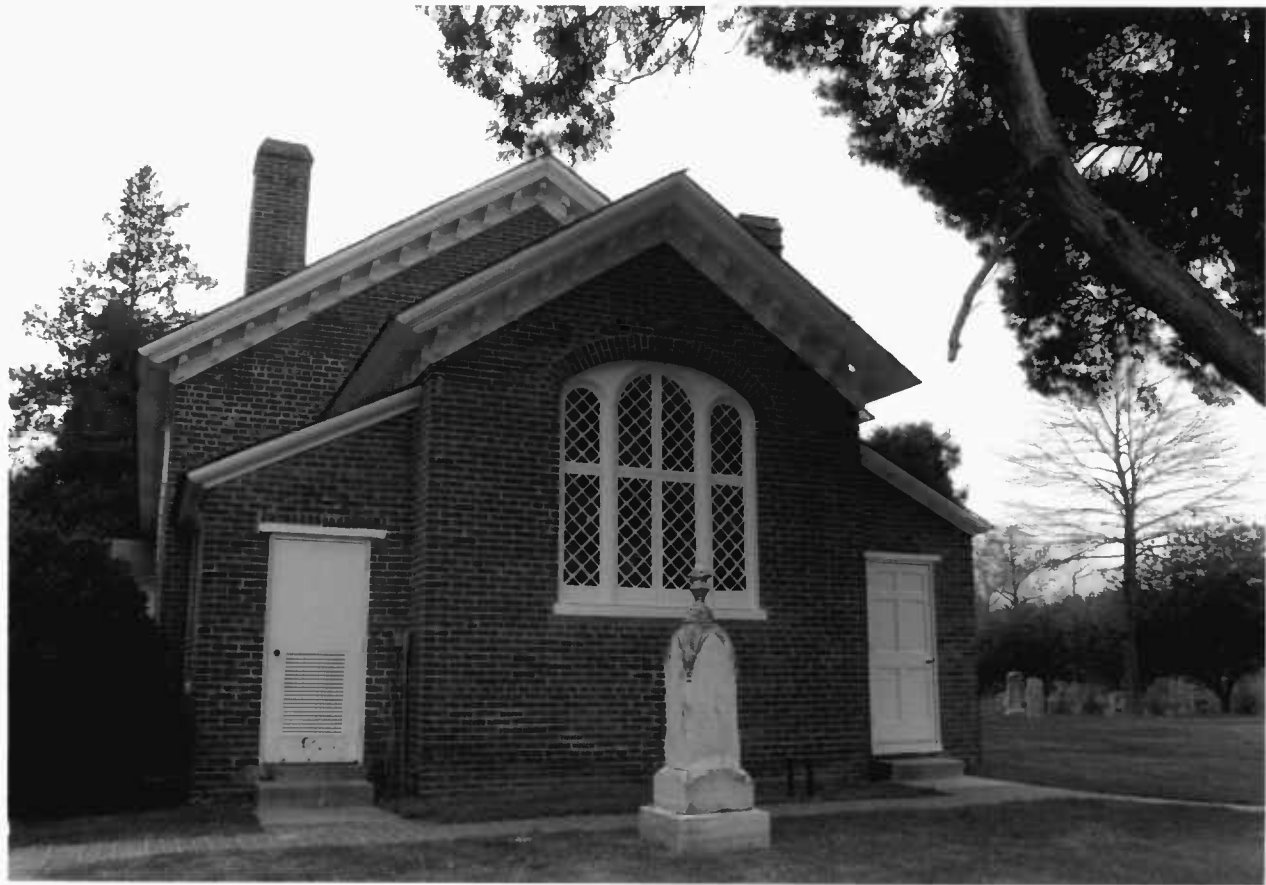
Maria King

April 1988

NE

Neg: MD Historical Trust

Annapolis, MD



PG: 83-8

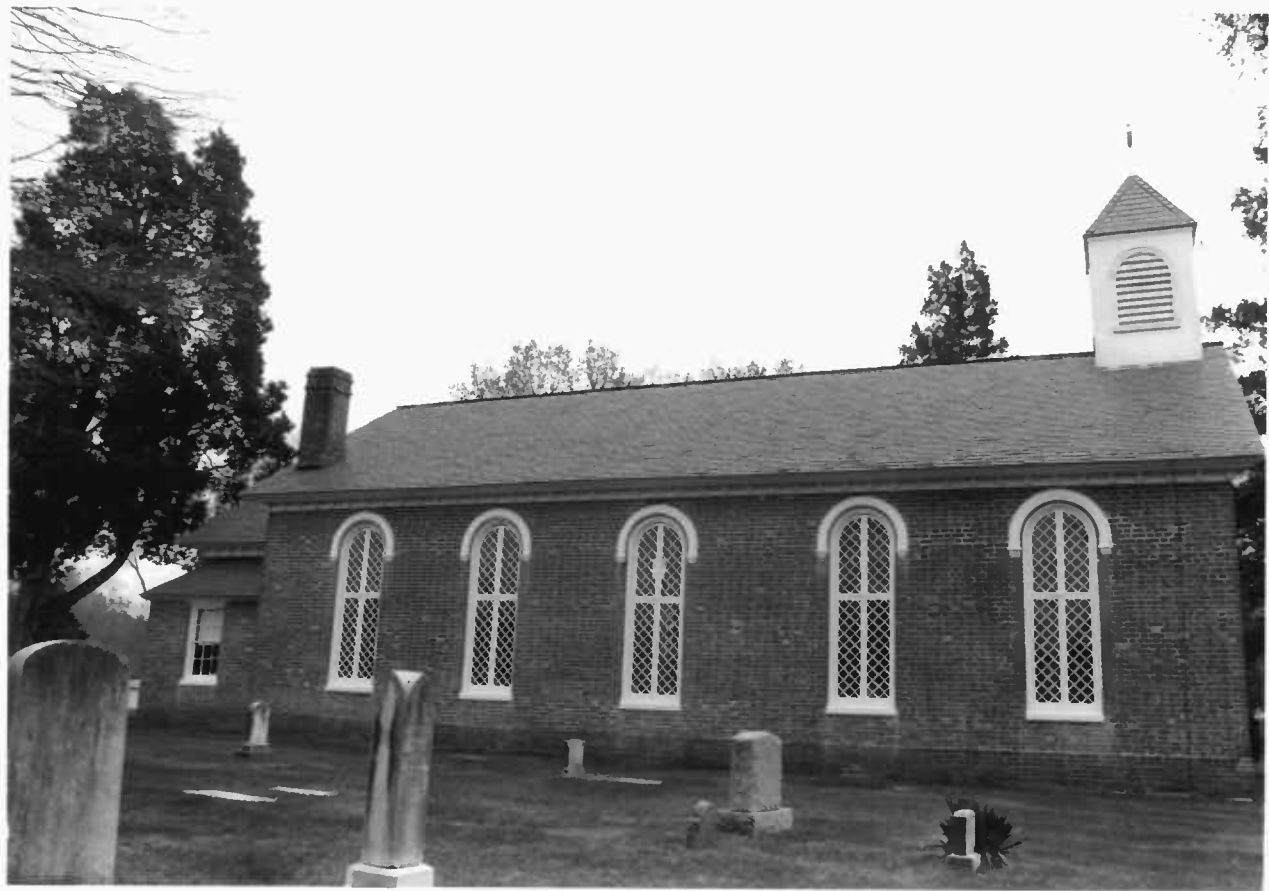
Christ Church
Prince George's County

Marina King

April 1988

E

Neg. MD Historical
Trust, Annapolis, MD



PG: 83-8

Christ Church

Prince Georges County MD

Morro King

April 1988

N

Neg: MD Historical Trust

Annapolis, MD



PG: 83-8

Christ Church
Prince George's County
Marina King
April 1988

South
Neg: MD Historical Trust
Annapolis, MD



PG: 83-8

Christ Church
Prince George's County
Mama King

April 1988

Looking E

Neg. MD Federal Trust

Annapolis, MD



PG: 83-8

Christ Church

Prince George's County, MD

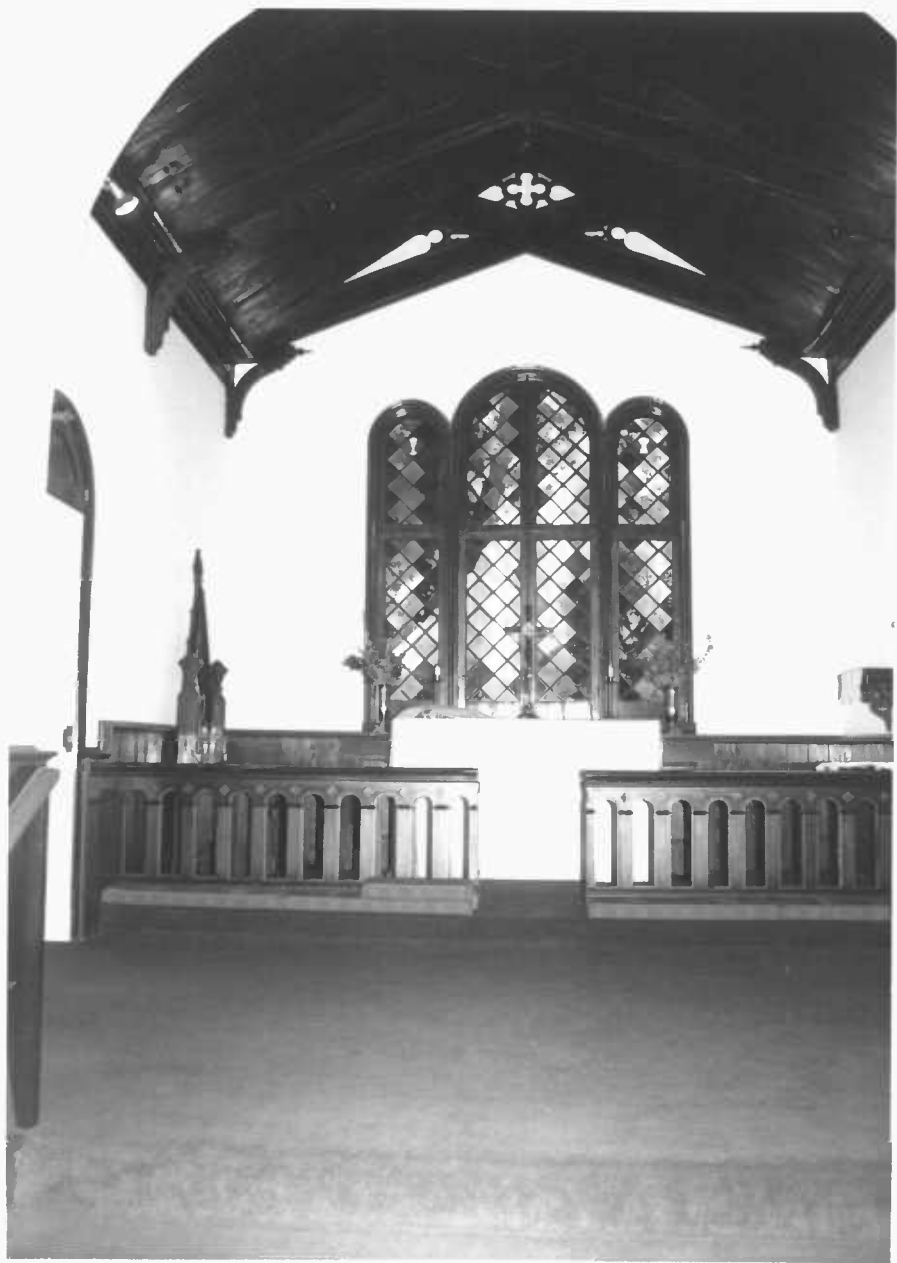
Manna King

Apr 1988

Roof lines detail

Nea: MD Historical Trust

Annapolis, MD



PG: 83-8

Christ Church

Prince George County

Martin King

April 1988

East window, apse

1.99 E.C. 10-4-88 (Trust

Annapolis, MD



PG. 83-8

Christ Church

Prince George's County

Manna King

April 1988

Apse, S

Neg. MD Historical Trust

Annapolis, MD



PG: 88-8

Christ Church

Prince George's County

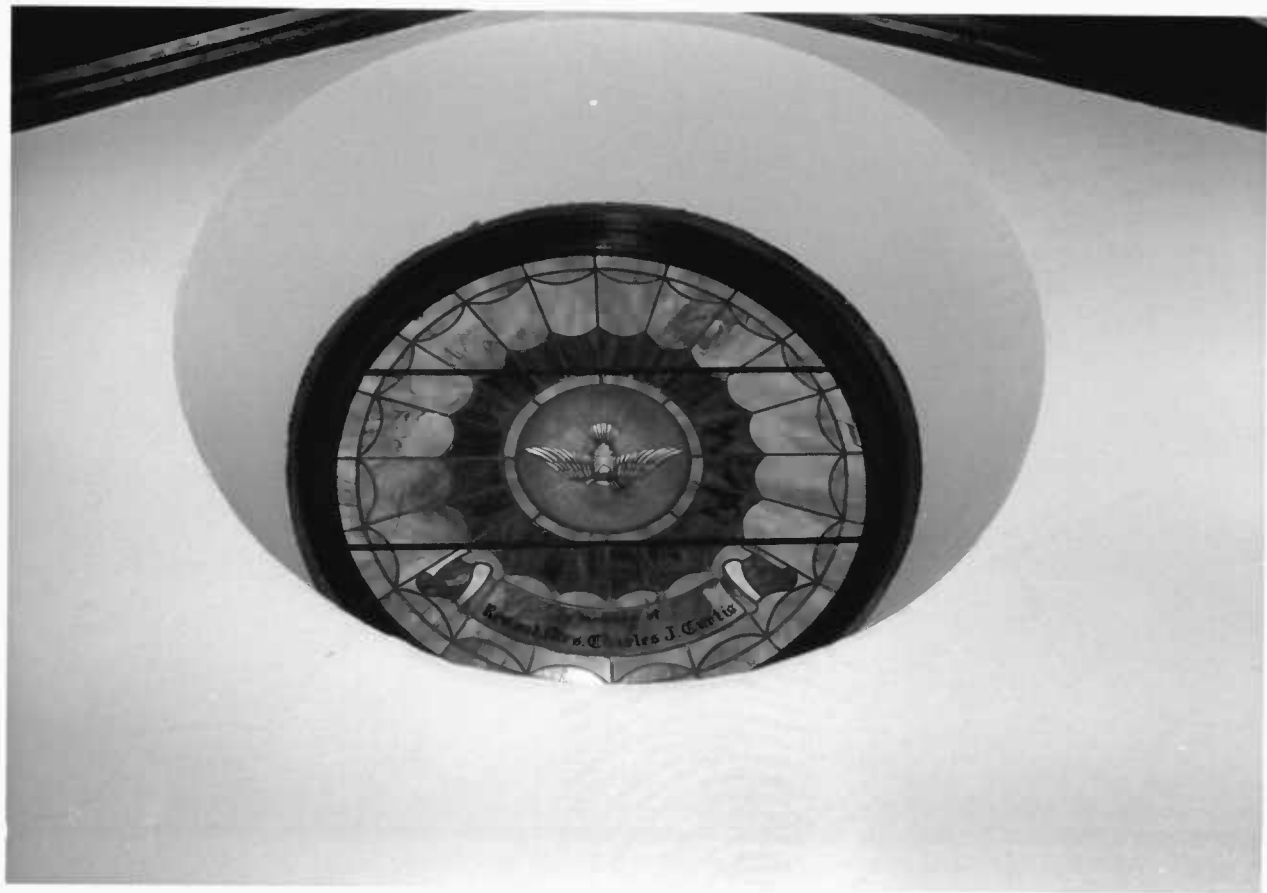
Marina King

Feb 1988

Stair to balcony, NW

New MD Historical Trust

Annapolis, MD



PG: 83-8

Christ Church
Prince George's County
Marina King

April 1988
West Window

Neg: MD Historical Trust
Annapolis MD



PG: 23-2

Christ Church

Prince George's County, MD

Marian King

April 1988

W

Near MD Historical Trust

Island, MD



NAME CHRIST CHURCH

PG.83-8

LOCATION FARMINGTON RD ACCOKEEK, MD

ACADE NW

PHOTO TAKEN 4/16/74 MDWYER